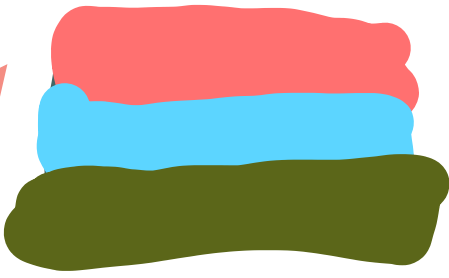


Mal



- shy,
- cute
- 22

